

Le prétérit simple ou simple past

Action révolue,
terminée au
moment où l'on
parle

1-Construction de la phrase affirmative :

a-Les verbes réguliers

I played video games



Entraîne-toi!

Mets les verbes entre parenthèses au prétérit simple.

John (listen) to music.



This morning, Jane (play) the guitar.



They (dance) all night long.



Yesterday, I (watch) tv.



You (paint) your friend.



We (laugh) a lot last night



Today, my father(wash) his hands 5 times.



Tonight, I (cook) with my parents.



Le Prétérit

Sujet + Verbe-ed

I played

You played

He/she/it played

We played

You played

They played

Word Bank

Yesterday= hier

Last night = hier soir

This morning = ce matin

This afternoon = cet après-midi

b-Les verbes irréguliers

I did my homework last night.



Le Prétérit

Sujet + Forme irrégulière du verbe

I did
 You did
 He/she/it did
 We did
 You did
 They did

Ceux qui ne changent pas

Base verbale	Prétérit simple	Traduction
Beat	Beat	Battre
Cost	Cost	Coûter
Cut	Cut	Couper
Hit	Hit	frapper
Hurt	Hurt	Blessier
Let	Let	Permettre, louer
Put	Put	Mettre
Read	Read	Lire
Shut	Shut	Fermer

« ell » devient « old »

Base verbale	Prétérit simple	Traduction
Sell	Sold	Vendre
Tell	Told	Dire, raconter

La lettre « i » est remplacée par « a »

Base verbale	Prétérit simple	Traduction
Begin	Began	Commencer
Drink	Drank	Boire
Ring	Rang	Sonner, téléphoner
Sing	Sang	Chanter
Swim	Swam	Nager
Sit	Sat	S'asseoir
Give	Gave	Donner

Une seule lettre change

Base verbale	Prétérit simple	Traduction
Build	Built	Construire
Lend	Lent	prêter
Lose	Lost	Perdre
Send	Sent	Envoyer
Smell	Smelt	Sentir
Spell	Spelt	Epeler
Spend	Spent	Dépenser
Draw	Drew	Dessiner
Fall	Fell	Tomber
Grow	Grew	Grandir, faire pousser
Hold	Held	Tenir
Know	Knew	Savoir, connaître
Throw	Threw	Jeter
Become	Became	Devenir
Come	Came	Venir
Dig	Dug	Creuser
Run	Ran	Courir

Ajout d'une lettre

Base verbale	Prétérit simple	Traduction
Burn	Burnt	Brûler
Dream	Dreamt	Rêver
Hear	Heard	Entendre
Learn	Learnt	Apprendre
Mean	Meant	Vouloir dire

ee + consonne = e + consonne + t		
Base verbale	Prétérit simple	Traduction
Feel	Felt	Se sentir, ressentir
Keep	Kept	Garder
Sleep	Slept	Dormir

« ay » devient « aid »		
Base verbale	Prétérit simple	Traduction
Lay	Laid	Poser
Pay	Paid	Payer
Say	Said	Dire

La voyelle se transforme en « o »		
Base verbale	Prétérit simple	Traduction
Bite	Bit	Mordre
Hide	Hid	Cacher
Choose	Chose	Choisir
Meet	Met	Rencontrer
Shoot	Shot	Tirer
Lead	Led	Mener

Passé en « ought » ou « aught »		
Base verbale	Prétérit simple	Traduction
Bring	Brought	Apporter
Buy	Bought	Acheter
Fight	Fought	Se battre
Think	Thought	Penser
Catch	Caught	Attraper
Teach	Taught	Enseigner

ea + consonne = o + consonne + e		
Base verbale	Prétérit simple	Traduction
Break	Broke	Casser
Speak	Spoke	Parler
Steal	Stole	Voler
Wear	Wore	Porter

Les autres verbes		
Base verbale	Prétérit simple	Traduction
Be	Was / Were	Etre
Do	Did	Faire
Eat	Ate	Manger
Feed	Fed	Nourrir
Find	Found	Trouver
Fly	Flew	Voler
Forbid	Forbade	Interdire
Go	Went	Aller
Have	Had	Avoir
Leave	Left	Partir
Lie	Lay	S'allonger
Make	Made	Fabriquer, faire
See	Saw	Voir
Stand	Stood	Se lever, être debout
Take	Took	Prendre
Understand	Understood	Comprendre

La voyelle se transforme en « o »		
Base verbale	Prétérit simple	Traduction
Drive	Drove	Conduire
Forget	Forgot	Oublier
Get	Got	Obtenir
Ride	Rode	Faire du vélo/cheval
Wake	Woke	Se réveiller
Win	Won	Gagner
Write	Wrote	Ecrire

Apprends tes verbes et évalue toi tout seul en allant sur : <https://learningapps.org/8853898>

Apprends tes verbes et évalue toi tout seul en allant sur : <https://learningapps.org/9979568>

Entraîne-toi!

Mets les verbes entre parenthèses au prétérit simple (attention, ils sont tous irréguliers)

This morning, John (eat) eggs.



Today, I (cut) a tree.



This afternoon, you (write) an essay



Yesterday, my sister (take) photos of my family. .



This afternoon, we (sleep) two hours.



They (run) 1 kilometer.



He(take) a shower.



This morning, I(drink) orange juice.



Last night, my parents (read) a book about flowers.



Yesterday, my grandparents(sit) in the garden for hours.



We(sing) happy birthday to my little brother.



This morning, my mother(go) shopping.



Yesterday, I (have) breakfast around 10am.



Tous les matins, écris un petit journal de ce que tu as fait la veille: 4 ou 5 choses suffisent.

Xpl: Monday, April 6th: I played video games, I did sports, I took a shower and I did my homework.